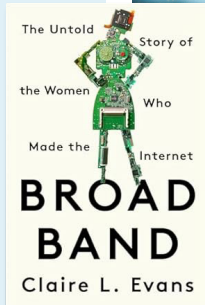


BROAD BAND

by Claire L. Evans

In tech, there are stories we hear all too often: a major company got hacked, Meta dealing with yet another lawsuit or Google implementing some new security measure. However, there's one story we don't hear enough: pioneering women in tech. *Much like Hidden Figures and The Rise of the Rocket Girls, Broad Band* by Claire L. Evans uncovers the pivotal yet overlooked contributions of female pioneers who shaped the Internet. Evans vividly narrates the achievements of visionaries like Grace Hopper and Elizabeth "Jake" Feinler, showcasing their revolutionary work in computing and online networks. Evans sheds light on these hidden figures, inspiring a new generation to recognize and celebrate the women behind technological advancements. *Broad Band* is an essential, enlightening read that helps redefine the true history of technology.



Hackers Are Targeting Small Construction Companies And Other Invoice-Heavy Businesses

Sept-Oct 2024



This monthly publication provided courtesy of Tim Nyberg, President of The MacGuys+

Brand Promise:

The MacGuys+ provides proactive support, maintenance, and alerts from certified Mac experts that combines friendly, accessible advice with honesty and integrity, so Mac owners can stay online and productive, keep their personal information secure, and realize the limitless potential of their Mac devices.

From 2023 to 2024, attacks on construction companies doubled, making up 6% of Kroll's total incident response cases, according to the 2024 Cyber Threat Landscape report from risk-advisory firm Kroll. Experts at Kroll note that the uptick could be driven by how work is carried out in the industry: employees work with numerous vendors, work remotely via mobile devices and operate in high-pressure environments where urgency can sometimes trump security protocols. All of these factors make the construction industry ripe for a cyber-attack.

Ripe For Hackers

Business e-mail compromise (BEC) – fake e-mails designed to trick employees into giving away

money or sensitive information – made up 76% of attacks on construction companies, according to Kroll. These e-mails look like document-signing platforms or invoices to socially engineer users into giving away information.

These tactics are having a higher success rate in smaller construction companies for a few reasons:

- **They deal with a lot of suppliers and vendors.** Construction companies work with *many* suppliers and vendors, and each vendor can be a weak spot that hackers can exploit. For example, if a hacker gets control of a vendor's e-mail, they can send fake invoices

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that look real, tricking businesses into sending money to the hacker's account instead. Multiply that by the number of vendors you work with, and that's a lot of potential entry points for a hacker.

- **They use frequent mobile sign-ins.** As truly remote workers, construction employees rely on mobile devices to sign into accounts and communicate from anywhere. This mobile accessibility, while convenient, also increases the risk because mobile devices are typically less secure than desktops or laptops.
- **They work in a high-stakes, high-pressure environment.** In industries where delays can be costly, such as construction or health care, employees may rush to process invoices or approve transactions without thoroughly verifying their legitimacy. This urgency is precisely what attackers count on to get around standard security checks.

Your Industry Could Be Next

Construction companies are not the only ones experiencing more attacks. Small manufacturing companies, higher education institutions and health care providers that lack the robust security infrastructure of larger industry players are also examples of industries seeing a rise in cyber-attacks. These industries, like construction, deal with numerous vendors and urgent invoices,

making them prime targets for business e-mail compromise and invoice fraud.

How To Protect Against BEC And Invoice Fraud

1. **Use Multifactor Authentication (MFA)**
Accounts that use MFA are 99% less likely to be attacked, according to the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency. MFA requires multiple forms of verification before granting access to sensitive information. Even if hackers obtain log-in details, they can't access accounts without the second credential, typically a mobile device or a biometric scan.
2. **Always Verify Supplier Information**
One of the simplest yet most effective measures is to verify the authenticity of invoices and supplier information. Establish a protocol where employees are required to double-check the details of any financial transactions directly with the supplier through a known and trusted communication channel, such as a phone call.
3. **Keep Employees Trained On Common Attacks**
Employee training is a vital component of a comprehensive cyber security strategy. Regular training sessions on recognizing

social engineering and phishing attempts and understanding the importance of following verification protocols can empower employees to act as the first line of defense. The Information Systems Audit and Control Association recommends cyber security awareness training every four to six months. After six months, employees start to forget what they have learned.

4. **Maintain Strong Cyber Security Practices**
Cybercriminals regularly exploit outdated software to gain entry into systems. Small businesses can close these security gaps by keeping software up-to-date. Investing in robust antivirus and anti-malware solutions can help detect and stop attacks before they get into your systems.

You're A Target, But You Don't Need To Be A Victim

Hackers are increasingly targeting small, invoice-heavy industries like construction, manufacturing and health care due to their inherent vulnerabilities. By understanding the reasons behind these attacks and implementing robust cyber security measures, small business leaders can protect their organizations from becoming easy targets. Utilizing MFA, maintaining strong cyber security practices, verifying supplier information and training employees are essential to stopping attacks.

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Cartoon Of The Month



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How To Use A VPN Responsibly

1. **Choose A Reputable Provider:** Look for VPN services with strong privacy policies, good reviews and transparency about their data-handling practices.
2. **Enable Kill Switch:** This feature ensures your Internet connection is severed if the VPN connection drops, so your data won't be leaked.
3. **Update Regularly:** Keep your VPN software updated to benefit from the latest security improvements.
4. **Combine With Other Security Steps:** To maximize protection, use a VPN with antivirus software, firewalls and good cyber security hygiene.

Understanding VPN capabilities and limitations ensures you use them effectively and responsibly, protecting your data without relying on a false sense of invisibility.

Don't Forget To Change New-Hire Passwords

To keep things simple, employers often create easy, temporary passwords for new hires to log in to accounts or devices during their first few days. However, a Specops analysis of millions of passwords found that 120,000 used common words related to new employees, meaning the new-hire passwords were never changed. Hackers know this and use these simple password structures in dictionary and brute force attacks.

The most commonly compromised passwords on new accounts are *user*, *temp*, *welcome*, *change*, *guest*, *starter*, *logon* and *onboard*. Look familiar? Prevent this mistake by forcing change at log-in (if possible), using a service like First Day Password or an authenticator app or making a new-hire password REALLY hard.



Donald Miller Explains How To Talk About Your Business So Customers Will Listen

It's really, *really* hard to grab people's attention today. Customers are busy and inundated with choices, making it hard for businesses to stand out. Donald Miller empathizes. He knew people loved his book *Building A StoryBrand* – after all, he sold millions of copies. But when Miller decided to tour and fill 700 theater seats for a speaking engagement, half remained empty. "I learned that I'm good at writing the 300 pages but not very good at writing the sentence that makes you want to read the 300 pages. It's two different skill sets," Miller explained to business leaders at a recent industry conference.

Do you know how to communicate the value of your products or services so customers buy again and again? Most of us don't. That's because we prioritize creativity and cleverness over clarity. Miller argues that no dollar spent on branding, color palettes, logos or website redesigns will help if you aren't clear about your message. Why? Because human brains are hardwired for two things:

1. **Survive And Thrive**
2. **Conserve Calories**

We don't have time or energy to process unnecessary information; we only buy what helps us get ahead. "If you confuse people about how you can help them survive, you'll lose," Miller says.

Tell A Story

"The first thing we have to understand is that people buy products only after reading words or hearing words that make them want to bother to buy those products," Miller explains.

Let's say you meet two people at a cocktail party who do the same thing for a living. You ask person A, "What do you do?" They say, "I'm an at-home chef." So, you ask questions about where they went to school, their favorite recipes, etc. Then, you meet person B and ask the same thing. They respond, "You know how most families don't eat



together anymore? And when they do, they don't eat healthy? I'm an at-home chef."

Who does more business? Person B, because they told a story about how they **solved a problem**. Humans love stories; it's why we binge-watch good television. Good stories have the same core structure, and Miller explains how you can use it to tell the story of why your business is the one customers should choose.

1. **Identify your hero's (customer's) problem and talk about it a lot.** When someone asks, "What do you do?" don't tell them. Start by describing the problem. Spend 75% of your time talking about your customer's problem because that triggers the purchase.
2. **Introduce them to the guide (you).** The key to being a guide is to listen: "*I'm sorry you're going through that. It sounds very stressful.*" Then, be competent: "*I feel your pain, and I know how to get you out of this hole.*"
3. **Give them a plan.** This is an active call to action, like "Buy now" or "Schedule a call." You must challenge the hero to take the action that **leads to success**.

Remember, the story you're telling is not about you. It's about your customer, the hero. Once you have your message, distill it into short, simple and repeatable sound bites. "It works every single time," Miller says, "because the human brain cannot ignore a story."



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VPNs Are Not An Invisibility Cloak (Don't Use Them Like One)

A virtual private network (VPN) is essential for modern office work to create a secure, encrypted connection between your device and a remote server, allowing you to work from anywhere while protecting sensitive data. VPNs are also gaining popularity for personal browsing by routing Internet traffic through a remote server to mask your IP address. It's like a gated tunnel only you can enter, which is handy for accessing region-restricted streaming services or content and protecting data when using public WiFi.

However, some people confuse VPNs with an invisibility cloak, believing that anything they do online while using a VPN is hidden. That is not the case. Some VPN services log your data (which can be leaked, hacked or sold), and there are other ways cybercriminals can track you online. Understand what VPNs do and don't do

so you aren't putting yourself at unnecessary risk.

What VPNs DO (And Don't Do)

VPNs are excellent for enhancing privacy and security. **They DO:**

Hide your IP address, making it harder for websites and advertisers to track your online activities.



Encrypt your Internet traffic, safeguarding sensitive information like passwords and business communications.



Allow access to geo-restricted content, which can be beneficial for business research or accessing region-specific services.



Despite these advantages, VPNs have limitations.

They DON'T:

Make you completely anonymous. While your IP address is hidden, websites can still track you using cookies and other tracking methods.



Protect you from malware or phishing attacks. A VPN cannot filter malicious content, so you still need robust antivirus software and cyber security practices.



Prevent all data logging. Some VPN providers may log your data, so choose one with a strict no-logs policy.



Warning: Avoid Free VPNs!

Free VPNs are dangerous. Many free services log your data and sell it, undermining the very privacy you're trying to protect. Free VPNs may also have weaker encryption standards, exposing you to more risks. Always opt for reputable VPN providers with clear privacy policies and transparency about how they use your information.

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